**INDEX: Fruit Growers of Southwest Florida Newsletter Articles from April 2018**

**Rev. April / May 2023**

Articles published in the expanded Newsletters from April 2018:

Accelerated Deforestation of the Amazon River Basin June 2020 pg. 9

A 100-year-old tree standing in a Miami yard. Is it the ‘granddaddy?’

of all Florida mangoes? By Carlos Frias Apr/May 20 Pgs. 14-18

A Review of Asam Kumbang (*Mangifera quadrifeda* Jack.),

By Noris Ledesma and M. Hanif Micaksono Jan 2023 Pgs. 9-10

Achieving Sustainable Cultivation of Mangoes Nov 2020 Pg. 8

*Adansonia digitata* – The African Baobab Tree April/May 2023 Pgs. 5-7

Allampur Baneshan Mango - Crafton Clift June 2022 Pg. 7

Amazon Deforestation Mar 2020 Pg. 8

Ampelocissus (by Crafton Clift) Mar 2021 Pg. 7

Annual Mango Calendar, as recommended by Dr. Stephen Brady Oct 2022 Pg. 12

Annonas, By Dr. Stephen Brady July 2019 Pgs. 6-8

Attempts to Propagate of Cashew Trees from Cuttings Feb 2021 Pg. 10

Aphids on Mangoes Sept 2021 Pg. 7

Apple Mango Jan 2019 Pg. 6

Asa Gray and Charles Darwin: Corresponding Naturalists, by Janet Browns Sept 2021 Pg. 12

Bananas at the Centennial Exposition May 2019 Pg. 6

Banana Updates Sept 2018 Pg. 5

Benefits of Bees, The June 2019 Pgs. 4-5

Bit of History: William Hamilton (1745- 1813) Jan 2019 Pg. 7

Build Your Own Wild Bee Hotel! Jan 202 Pg. 7

Calcium Sulfate as a Crop Nutrient Apr/May 20 Pg. 13

CBD Oil and Cream to Relief Pain, By Jorge Sanchez Mar 2019 Pgs. 7-8

Chocolate Persimmon vs Blace Sapote, Written by Ron Ludekens Mar 2023 Pg. 6

Citrus and Salinity, By Mongi Zekri April/May 2023 Pg. 10

Coal Region Stuffed Mangoes (Stuffed Peppers), By a Coalcracker in PA Sept 2019 Pgs. 3-5

Collier Fruit Grower’s Council History: from the Naples Daily News June 2022 Pg. 8

Collier Fruit Growers Council Tree Sale and History Feb 2023 Pg.7

Colombian Bunchosia, By Crafton Clift Oct 2018 Pgs. 3-4

Common Fruit Nutritional & Pest Control Foliar Sprays, rev December 2021 Dec 2021, Pg. 6

Cottonseed Meal Nov 2018 Pg. 6

Cottonseed Meal Gardening 7-3-2: Is Cottonseed Healthy for Plants?

By Amy Grant Dec 2021, Pg. 8

Common Grafting Misconceptions, By Crafton Clift June 2020 Pgs. 7-8

Conservation and Commercial Development of *Mangifera* Species

(Wild Mangos) in Florida, Drs. Noris Ledesma and Richard Campbell July 2020 Pgs. 4-7

Constructing a Propagation Mist House Oct 2020 Pg. 3

Crafton Clift and Larry Schokman at the Kampong 1-22-2015 April 2018 Pg. 7

Curator’s Choice Jackfruit, By Dr. Noris Ledesma Mar 2020 Pgs. 3-4

Damaging Lychee Erinose Mite Found in Miami-Dade County,

By Jeff Waslelewski June 2919 Pg. 8

Darling Plum, By Crafton Clift Nov 2018 Pgs. 3

DeBee Guava, By Crafton Clift June 2018 Pg. 5

Desert Locust Plague Threatens Millions in Africa Mar 2020 Pg. 8

Difference between a Botanist and a Horticulturalist by Crafton Clift May 2018 Pg. 6

Distribution and Use of *Mangifera caesia* Jack. In Bali, Indonesia,

By Dr. Noris Ledesma Mar 2020 Pgs. 5-6

Do We Need to Worry About the Banana Blight? By Tom Espiner Nov 2020 Pgs. 6-7

Dragon Fruit Culture May 2018 Pgs. 3-5

Edible Hibiscus? How to Grow and Use *Hibiscus sabdariffa* Feb 2023 Pg. 4-6

Epsom Salt Feb 2019 Pg. 5

Espaliered Fruit Trees Oct 2018 Pg. 7

Evaluation of the Longan as a Potential Crop for Florida,

By Carl W. Campbell Apr 2021 Pgs. 4-6

False Banana: Is Ethiopia’s Enset ‘Wondercrop’ for Climate Change?

By Helen Briggs BBC, Science correspondent Feb 2022 Pg. 7

Farmers Market Food Safety, by Jessica Mendes Ryals Sept 2022 Pg. 8

Ficus *sycomorus*  Jan 2019 Pg. 8

Floral Morphology of Seven *Mangifera* Species, by Dr. Noris Ledesma Oct 2020 Pgs. 6-14

Florida Citrus Arboretum Feb 2019 Pgs. 6-7

Florida Cottage Food Law Update Nov 2019 Pg. 11

Florida Cottage Industry with Canistel, South; By Dr. Noris Ledesma Dec 2019 Pgs. 6-7

Florida State Cottage Food Law, The; From Jessica Mendes Ryals, UF/IFAS Feb 2020 Pg. 10

Florida State Statute Section 604.71 – Local regulation of vegetable gardens April/May 2023 Pg. 4

Forrest Seed Bank and Germplasm Repository at CATIE Sept 2019 Pg. 7

Forcing Lychee Trees to be More Productive May 2021 Pg. 6

Fordlandia, Henry Ford’s ‘Utopia’ April 2019 Pgs. 3-4

Forgotten Medieval Fruit with a Vulgar Name, The; by Zarie Gorvett July 2021 Pgs. 7-9

Fungicide for Mango Trees, By Clark Reid Sept 2019 Pgs. 5-6

Garden Hints, By Deanna Bess Sept 2018 Pg.4

Gardening Notes, By Deanna Bess July 2018 Pgs. 4-5

Good News Concerning Citrus Greening Sept 2020 Pgs. 3-5

Grafting Abiu, By Crafton Clift Nov 2019 Pg. 3

Grafting Annonas in Southern Florida, by Mary Ann H. Ogden Apr 2021 Pgs. 6-8

Grafting Avocado Trees Jan 2022 Pg. 7

Grafting Mangos July 2020 Pgs. 11-12

Ground Covers for Organic Mango Production in South Florida,

By Dr. Noris Ledesma Jan 2020 Pgs. 4-6

Growing avocados in South Florida Jan 2021 Pgs. 4-5

Growing Eggplants and Tomatoes on the Same ‘Tree’ June 2020 Pg. 10

Growing Olives, By Crafton Clift Nov 2019 Pg. 4

Growing the Mangosteen in Southern Florida May 2021 Pgs. 9-11

Growing Vanilla Orchids, By Dr. Noris Ledesma Nov 2018 Pgs. 7-8

Growing *Theobroma* (Cacao) in Florida, By Dr. Micah Bishop May 2019 Pgs. 3-5

Health Benefits of Cayenne Pepper Dec 2022 Pgs. 5-7

Heirloom Kiki Persimmons – Where are They? Feb. 2021 Pgs. 5-7

Historical, Review, Cultivars, and Propagation of the Black Sapote in

South Florida, By Dr. Noris Ledesma Feb 2020 Pgs. 4-6

History of Fermentation July 2018 Pg. 3

History of Figs, The, by Peggy Trowbridge Filippone Sept 2022 Pg. 4

How a Carnivorous Mushroom Poisons Its Prey Oct 2022 Pgs. 3-5

How the pawpaw, also known as a hillbilly mango, could be a climate change

winner in NC, By Gareth McGrath July 2022 Pgs. 7-9

How to Stake a Mango Tree to Control Height Sept 2022 Pg. 9

Humbolt’s Global Thinking oct 2022 Pg. 12

Hybrid Persimmons in South Florida by Eric Bina Feb 2021 Pgs. 3-4

Hybridizing Annoa Varieties, Summary of Mr. Har Mahdeem’s

Presentation to the Collier Fruit Growers, May 19, 2020 July 2020 Pg. 3

IPC’s for HLB Prevention in Young Trees, By Dr. Mongi Zekri Nov 2019 Pgs. 9-10

Improving Availability and Quality of Planting Materials of Horticultural

Crops for Doubling Farmers’ Income, by Dr. Noris Ledesma Apr /May 20 Pgs. 7-9

Improving Harvest and Postharvest Practices on ‘Mallka’ Mango

for the Local Industry, by Dr. Noris Ledesma Apr/May 20 Pgs. 4-6

In the Year 2020, What is a Rare Fruit? Sept 2020 pg. 10

Indigenous Population of the Amazon – Pre-European Exploration Jan 2023 Pg. 7

Induced Infestation of Fruit by the Caribbean Fruit Fly, *Anastrepha susennsa*  May 2021 Pgs. 12-16

Introduction and Commercialization of West Indian Avocados to

Fairchild Tropical Botanic Garden Living Collection, South Florida

By Dr. Noris Ledesma Nov 2019 Pgs. 5-6

Inverted Root Graft, The: Application for the Home Garden in Florida,

By Dr. Noris Ledesma Feb 2020 Pgs. 6-7

Lalijawa July 2020 Pg. 11

Lanternflies – Kill Them All! Nov 2019 Pg. 7

Laurel Wilt of Avocado Mar 2022 Pg. 9

LeaseHoney Oct 2020 Pg. 5

Lend a Bee a Hand, By Kylene Hing July 2022 Pgs. 4-6

Limited Use of Chemical Fertilizers Dec 2018 Pg. 7

Listening to the Trees by Deana Bess Feb 21 Pgs. 8-10

Lychee Fruit Cracking and Lychee Production in China, By Crafton Clift

(Repeated & Updated from Dec 2020 Pg. 3) May 2021 Pg. 5

Lychee Insects A, B, C, D and E, By Crafton Clift Feb 2020 Pg. 8

Jacaratia, By Crafton Clift July 2020 Pg. 8

Journey to Borneo, A Nov 2020 Pgs. 3-5

Joseph Becomes Groundhog and is Shot, By Crafton Clift Mar 2010 Pg. 7

King Stropharia (*Stropharia rugosoannulate*), The Garden Giant

By Mushroom Mountain Mar 2022 Pgs. 5-6

New World Screwworm Flies June 2020 Pg. 9

Screwworms [reported new sighting] July 2020 Pg. 11

Newly Identified Pests to Watch For, By Doug Caldwell Oct 2019 Pgs. 6-7

Naval Plum (*Carissa macrocarpa*), By Brooke Hollander June 2019 Pg. 6

Mamey Sapote, By Dr. Noris Ledesma July 2020 Pg. 9

Mamey Sapote: A Giant Tropical Berry Treat May 2022 Pgs.4-6

Mango Bacterial Black Spot, By Randy Ploetz Mar 2019 Pgs. 5-6

Mango Calendar – Dr. Stephen Brady Mar 2022 Pg. 4

Mango Tree Care Requirements July 2012 Pgs. 5-6

Mango Season is Here Once Again June 2022 Pgs. 4-5

Morphologic Characterization of Ten Commercial Mango Cultivars (*Mangifera indica* L.)

with Potential for Pulp Industry in Colombia, by Dr. Ledesma Apr/May 20 Pgs. 10-1

Mushrooms in Their Natural Habitats June 2022 Pg. 7

Mulching of Fruit Trees Dec 2018 Pg. 6

Murder Hornets: Asia’s Deadly Insect Found in US for the First Time June 2020 Pg. 3

Oriental Persimmons (*Diospyros kaki L*.) in Florida Mar 2021 Pgs. 3-5

Origin of the ‘Oasis’ Avocado, by Crafton Clift Jan 2023, Pg. 4

Palmeras: A Natural Preserve, Cubarral, Colombia,

By Lyndon Carvaial Roias and Noris Ledesma Dec 2022 Pgs. 8-10

Pathology vs. Nutrition, By Jon Frank Oct 2019 Pgs. 4-5

Persimmons (*Diospyros*) Jan 2019 Pgs. 3-5

Persimmon Investigation, By Eric Bina Mar 2019 Pgs. 3-4

Pineapple Data: Posted on Facebook, ‘What s Ripening Florida?’

By Garrett Weeks July 2020 Pg. 10

Pineapple Good for You – And the Plant, By Ocean Ribbons Nov 2022 Pgs. 4-7

*Piper sarmentosum* as a Ground Cover Feb 2022 Pg. 5

Planting and Care of Mango Trees, By Dr. Noris Ledesma Oct 2018 Pgs. 5-6

Pollinators Sept 2018 Pg. 6

Pollination Requirements of Some Tropical Crops, By Roger Goebel Dec 2019 Pgs. 3-5

Polypore Mushrooms are beneficial to Honeybee (*Apis mellifera*) Colonies. Feb 2022 Pg. 6

Post Freeze Protection of Tropical Fruit & Citrus Trees,

from John Crane & Mongi Zekri Feb 2023 Pg. 9

Powdery Mildew, Pests and Other Gardening Challengers, By D. Bess April 2018 Pgs. 3-6

Preliminary field adaptation and fruit characterization of *Mangifera* species in Florida,

by N. Ledesma, R.J. Campbell, T.B. Campbell, S.J. Suárez, & Y. Aron Sept 2020 Pgs. 5-9

Processing Chocolate, Submitted by Eric Bina Mar 2021 Pgs. 8-10

Promise of Pawpaw, by Rachel Wharton Dec 2020 Pgs. 4-7

Propagation Nov 2018 Pgs. 4-5

Propagation of Soursop (*Annona muricata*) from Cuttings Feb 2021 Pg. 11

Propagation was recently discussed at the nursery 4-25-2018 June 2018 Pgs. 3-4

Protective Cover for Citrus Trees, By Dr. Mongi Zikri Sept 2019 Pg. 8

Providing a Solar Powered Irrigation System, By Alberto Flores Feb 2020 Pgs. 9-10

‘Rapoza’ A Potential Mango Cultivar for the Americas,

by Dr. Noris Ledesma & Dr. Hervert Yair Ordonez Sept 2022 Pgs. 5-7

Rare Fruit Council International – Memorable Speakers, By Crafton Clift Nov 2019 Pg. 3

Rat-Eating Pitcher Plant, By Dawn Hammon, October 31, 2018 Dec 2021, Pgs. 9-11

Recommendations Concerning Fungal Diseases, Dr. Richard Campbell June 2019 Pg. 5-6

Repellent Could Keep Dangerous Beetles Away from Avocado Trees April 2019 Pg. 3

Rooting Lychee Cuttings, Under Mist, By: Crafton Clift Feb 2019 Pg. 3

Sapodilla (*Manilkara zapota*), By Diana Wallace April 2022 Pg. 4

Saving Grimal Grove Apr/May 20 Pgs. 19-20

Second Generation of Desert Locust Swarm East Africa June 2020 Pg. 9

Seed Duration Dec 2018 Pg. 8

Selecting the Right Persimmon Mar 2023 Pgs. 4-5

Sir Joseph Banks, First Baronet (1743 – 1820): A Life of Service to Nature Sept 2020 Pg. 14

‘Skinner’ Balata (*Manilkara bidentate*) cv. Skinner, By Crafton Clift Sept 2019 Pgs. 9-10

Southwest Florida Research and Education Center Open House, Nov 30, 2022 Jan 2023 Pg. 5

Spice of Life, by Robin F. Demattia Sept 2021, Pgs. 8-11

‘Star King’ Carambolas and ‘Ana’ Apples in Costa Rica, By Crafton Clift Oct 2019 Pg. 3

Sugar Cane Saga Apr 2012 Pg. 9

Swamp Cabbage (Sabal Palmetto), By Brook Hollander May 2019 Pg. 7

Taming the Wild Mango, By Dr. Noris Ledesma July 2019 Pgs. 3-5

The 33rd Hawai’i International Tropical Fruit Conference Feb 2023 Pg. 8

The American Philosophical Society and Western Exploration, by Gaye Wilson July 2022 Pg. 12

The Billion Agara Project and Climate Change, by Carole Menser Mar 2022 Pgs. 7-8

The Poem ‘Georgics,’ Book II ‘Arboriculture and Viniculture,’ Lines 1-34

Written by Maecenas and Virgil in 29 B.C. Mar 2023 Pg. 11

The Poem ‘Georgics,’ Book II (Continued) Lines 61-135 April/May 2023 Pgs. 12-13

The Tippling Point | The Great Vine Blight: How Taking American Vines to

Europe Decimated French Vineyards Oct 2020 Pgs. 4-5

The 29th Annual ECHO International Agriculture Conference,

By Crafton Clift Jan 2023 Pg, 6

Training and Pruning a Mango Orchard to Improve Blooming and Yield in South Florida,

By Dr. Noris Ledesma June 2020 Pgs. 3-6

Tribute to Isabelle Burns Krome, By Crafton Clift June 2019 Pg. 7

United States Exploring Expedition, 1838-1842 Jan 2021 Pg. 3

Upcoming Trip to Costa Rica, By Crafton Clift Sept 2018 Pg. 3

Uses of a Handheld Refractometer July 2018 Pg. 7

Disclaimer - Limitations of °Brix Measurements: Oct 2018 Pg. 8

Vision for the Southwest Florida and Education Center Feb 2020 Pg. 8

Virus in Mexican Tomatoes Causing Concern, Advisory Nov 2019 Pg. 8

Want pawpaw beer or cider? Prepare to look far and wide in

North Carolina, By: Danielle Dreilinger July 2022 Pg. 9

What Is Mangosteen: How to Grow Mangosteen Fruit Trees May 2021 Pgs. 7-8

When Mangoes Reached Egypt? By Crafton Clift Feb 2019 Pg. 4

Whey in Biological Fungicide Sept 2019 Pg. 10

Why We Use Botanical Names for Plants – Learn the Language of Plant Taxonomy, By David Beaulieu April/May 2023 Pgs. 8-9

World’s Rarest Avocados, The Nov 2022 Pgs. 8-12

White Sapota *Casimiroa edulis* [Llave & lex] Mar 2023 Pgs. 7-9

Wilson Popenoe (1892-1975) Jan 2020 Pg. 3

Yaupon Holly: A Tale of Tea, Sugar, Slavery and Slander, By Byron White and

Mark Steel Sept 2020 Pgs. 11

Yield and Fruit Quality Traits of Atemoya Hybrids in Puerto Rico,

Ricardo Goenaga David Jenkins Oct 2022 Pgs. 7 -11